

A Guide to the Additional Papers of Sam Higginbottom and Jane Ethelind Cody Higginbottom 1844-1971

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1844-1971

A Collection in The Special Collections Department 5996-b,-c,-d
Special Collections Department, University of Virginia Library
2002

History

Processed by: Special Collections Department
Funding: Web version of the finding aid funded in part by a grant from the National Endowment for the Humanities.

Title Statement

A Guide to the Additional Papers of Sam Higginbottom and Jane Ethelind Cody Higginbottom 1844-1971

Subtitle: Higginbottom, Sam and Jane Ethelind Cody Higginbottom, Papers

Collection: 5996-b,-c,-d

Author: Mike Ranneberger

Publication Statement

File size: [ca. ## Kilobytes]

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Publisher: Special Collections Department, University of Virginia Library

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Profile Description

Creation: Machine-readable finding aid derived from MS Word 2000, created by Katherine Schumann, 12/14/2002

Language Usage: Description is in English

Revision Description

Feb 20, 2004 PUBLIC "-//University of Virginia::Library::Special Collections Dept.//TEXT (US::ViU::viu03396::Additional Papers of Sam Higginbottom and Jane Ethelind Cody Higginbottom)//EN" "viu03396.xml" converted from EAD 1.0 to 2002 by v1to02.xsl (sy2003-10-15).

Feb 27, 2004 converted to conform to eadVIVA.dtd by vivastrict.xsl

Descriptive Summary

Accession number

5996-b,-c,-d

Language

English

Physical Characteristics

This collection consists of ca. 13,650 items.

Repository

Special Collections, University of Virginia Library

Administrative Information

Access Restrictions

There are no restrictions.

Use Restrictions

See the [University of Virginia Library's use policy](#).

Acquisition Information

These papers are an addition to the main collection (#5996) given by Henry and Elizabeth Higginbottom in 1959 and 1971. The main collection is one that was utilized for the biography by Gary Hess. This collection contains the richest material and most extensive records. This current gift was presented to the University of Virginia in these groups from Dec. 1971 - May 1972 by Mrs. Lynndon Clough and David Higginbottom. Accession number #5996-b came from the estate of Gertrude Higginbottom Wallace of Washington, D.C. Accession numbers #5996-c and #5996-d came from the Higginbottom home in Florida. Material that was judged irrelevant to Higginbottom's missionary activities was returned to the Higginbottom family.

Preferred Citation

Additional Papers of Sam Higginbottom and Jane Ethelind Cody Higginbottom, Accession #5996-b,-c,-d, Special Collections Dept., University of Virginia Library, Charlottesville, Va.

Scope and Content Information

The Higginbottom Papers, 1844-1971, consist of ca. 13,650 items (ca. 13 shelf feet) relating to activities of the Higginbottom family. The collection contains family correspondence and papers pertaining to missionary activities, the Presbyterian Church, and miscellaneous activities of the Higginbottoms. There are some manuscript drafts, proofs, etc., of various published works and reports by Ethel and Sam Higginbottom.

To 1903 the papers chiefly include family correspondence providing interesting background for understanding the missionary life that the Higginbottoms led. From 1903 to 1945 the papers primarily concern Sam and Ethel's activities as missionaries in India and the development of the agricultural institute at Allahabad. Although this material is peripheral to the main collection (See "Acquisition") it offers fascinating insight into the personal life and attitudes of the Higginbottoms'. Satisfactions and frustrations are chronicled through their letters to one another, members of the family, and friends. There is also some interesting information concerning the relationship between the missionary activity and the emergent nationalist sentiment in India. Higginbottom's activities in fund-raising during his visits to the United States are thoroughly covered, as are Ethel's activities in the States. The post-1945 material pertains to the activities of Sam and Ethel during their retirement. These papers reflect their continuing attachment to Indian missionary work. They also document the efforts of Sam Higginbottom to found the Christian Service Training Center at Frostproof, Florida during the 1950s.

Sam Higginbottom (1874-1958) came to America from England in 1894 to attend the Mt. Harmon School in Massachusetts. Influenced by the evangelical work of Dwight Lyman Moody, he went to Amherst in 1899 and Princeton in 1901. While at Princeton, he met George Forman, a missionary from India. Forman convinced Higginbottom to go to India as a Presbyterian missionary in 1903. Higginbottom taught at the Allahabad Christian College and was deeply impressed by the poverty of village life. He assumed a leading role in developing the Naini Leper Asylum and conceived the pioneering idea of founding an agricultural school to improve economic conditions on the sub-continent. Ethel and Sam Higginbottom returned to America several times to raise funds for the Allahabad Agricultural Institute. Such visits occurred during 1909-11, 1914-15, 1919-21, 1932-33. The period of greatest development and fulfillment for the school was during the 1920s and 1930s. Such prominent Indians such as Gandhi were fascinated by Higginbottom's ideas for the improvement of Indian life. During various periods Higginbottom advised Indian princes concerning agricultural techniques. Throughout his stay in India, Higginbottom remained in close contact with his associates in the Presbyterian Church. His manifold public appearances in search of funds brought them increasing recognition from leaders of the Church. In 1939 Higginbottom was elected Moderator of the Presbyterian Church in America.

Higginbottom retired in 1945 and returned to America settling in Frostproof, Florida. Higginbottom kept in close touch with developments in India until his death. During the 1950s he unsuccessfully tried to establish a Christian Service Training Center to train missionaries for agricultural work. During his lifetime Higginbottom was widely known and respected. His biographer has written that he "embodied the ideal

American representative in underdeveloped nations." His life and the work of the Institute have been adequately delineated by Gary R. Hess in *Sam Higginbottom of Allahabad: Pioneer of Point Four to India*,(Charlottesville: U. of Virginia Press, 1967).

Organization

When the material was received it was in no inherent order, either chronologically or topically. Series I, Accession #5996-b, was kept apart from #5996-c and #5996-d (Series II), which were interfiled, and two chronologies were created. However the chronological breakdown does not extend to month and day. The arrangement within the chronology is generally: family papers, missionary papers, Presbyterian Church papers, and general and miscellaneous papers.

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Family papers 1958-1959

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Missionary papers 1958-1959

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Family papers 1960-1962

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Family papers 1963-1966

Box 4

Family papers 1966-1970

Box 4

Family papers n.d.

Box 4

Missionary papers n.d.

Box 4

16 vols. including scrapbooks, genealogy, diaries, and financial records, 1916, 1936-1937 19th and 20th Cent.

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Extent printed material

issues of Allabad Farmer, Ewingmagazine, National Christian Council review, and Visitor's Books, 1916-1950, also miscellaneous 20th Cent.

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Extent printed material, ca. 30 items

Harijan news sheet 1939-1948

Box 7

Extent printed material

varous news sheets 1927-1965

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Extent printed material

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Box 9

Extent printed material

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Extent printed material

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Box 9

Extent printed material

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Agricultural Institute papers 1960

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Miscellaneous papers 1960

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Family papers 1961

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Agricultural Institute papers 1961

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Family papers 1962

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Papers re: India 1962

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Miscellaneous papers 1962

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Family papers 1963

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Papers re: India 1963

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Papers re: India, and miscellaneous papers 1968

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Papers re: India 1969

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Miscellaneous papers 1969

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Papers re: India 1970

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Miscellaneous papers 1970-1971

Box 24

Papers re: India 1971

Box 24

Missionary papers n.d.

Box 24

Extent 2 folders

Missionary papers n.d.

Box 25

Extent 2 folders

presumably by Ethel Cody Higginbottom n.d.

Box 25

Extent 13 Mss

presumably by Ethel Cody Higginbottom n.d.

Box 25

Extent 10 Mss

re: Ethel Cody Higginbottom n.d.

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Extent ca. 8 Mss

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Photos of Allahabad n.d.

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