

A Guide to the Washington Times: "The Civil War", 1996-2005

Washington Times: "The Civil War" 1996-2005
1996-2005

A Collection in the Thomas Balch Library M 035
Thomas Balch Library
2006

Author: Emily Hershman

History

Processed by: Library Staff

Title Statement

A Guide to the Washington Times: "The Civil War", 1996-2005

Subtitle: Washington Times: "The Civil War"

Collection: M 035

Author: Emily Hershman

Publication Statement

Date: © 2006 By Thomas Balch Library. All rights reserved.

Publisher: Thomas Balch Library

[Conditions of Use](#)

Profile Description

Creation: Machine-readable finding aid derived from Paper, created by Beth Schuster, 31 January 2008

Language Usage: Description is in English

Revision Description

2013-11-21 Converted to schema conforming EAD by dtd2schema.vh.xsl.

Descriptive Summary

Accession number

M 035

Language

English

Abstract

The *Washington Times* newspaper's "The Civil War" articles, spanning from July 6, 1996, to October 29, 2005. Each supplement is published on a single page containing one to three articles.

Collector

John O'Brien

Extent

1 cu. ft.

Repository

Thomas Balch Library

Administrative Information

Access Restrictions

Collection open for research

Use Restrictions

No physical characteristics affect use of this material.

Acquisition Information

John O'Brien, Charles Town, WVA

Preferred Citation

Washington Times: "The Civil War" (M 035), Thomas Balch Library, Leesburg, VA.

Accruals

2005.0230

Alternative Form Available

None

Adjunct Descriptive Data

Related Material

None

Bibliography

The Washington Times

Other Finding Aid

None

Biographical Information

The *Washington Times* newspaper was established in 1982, and quickly became a widely-circulated publication. It has been read and lauded by many important political officials in Washington, including former presidents, and refers to itself as "America's Newspaper."

The *Times* began its "The Civil War" series in 1991. It has had a number of frequent contributors, including John Hunt Morgan Roberts (d. 1999). After more than a decade, the supplement continues to be published today.

Scope and Content

"The Civil War" newspaper articles span from July 6, 1996, to October 29, 2005. Each supplement is published on a single page containing one to three articles. The collection is in excellent condition.

The series is particularly concerned with anecdotes from Civil War soldiers, generals, and battles. However, it also takes note of battlefields and other period historical sites that are currently vulnerable to encroaching development. It contains notices of upcoming events, including battlefield commemorations and Civil War conferences in Virginia, Maryland, Pennsylvania, and the District of Columbia. The series also includes Civil War book reviews, as well as articles concerning the medical, industrial, and technological advances that helped shape the war and its outcome.

Contents List

Box 1

Folder 1: "Love Conquers All As Union's Trap for Mosby Fails," "Corruption' Tag Misapplied to Grant," n.d.

Folder 2: "Island Prison Haunted by History, Perhaps More," "Restoration Returns Look of 1860s to Fort," "New Exhibit in Richmond Rounds Out Image of Lee," n.d.

Folder 3: "Governor's Sly Tactics Keep Maryland in Union," "Thomas Holliday Hicks Notes Peril Facing State," n.d.

Folder 4: "Lieber Code Sets Ground Rules for Waging War," "Poem Hails Bravery of Female Color Bearer," n.d.

Folder 5: "Battlefield Tours Bring Kin Closer to 'Col. Sam,'" n.d.

Folder 6: "Rebel Scout: Hero, Murderer or Turncoat?," "Thanksgiving Observed in Mist of War," n.d.

Folder 7: "Lee's Action at Antietam Part of Master Plan," n.d.

Folder 8: "'Spoon River' Poet Reviled for Kicking Lincoln's Pedestal," "Forum Preserves Legacy of 16th President," "Group Helps Scholars, Enthusiasts Better Understand His Historical Impact," n.d.

Folder 9: "History Owes Debt to 'Pack Rat' General Willcox," "Actions of Kearny, Stevens Save Army," n.d.

Folder 10: "Lessons of Gettysburg Not Lost on Churchill," "Baptism of Fire Came Early for Class of '61," n.d.

Folder 11: "Lanesville Summit is Open to the Public," "7th Regiment's First-Rate Defense of Capital," n.d.

Folder 12: "Memoirist's Affection, Sympathy Set Work Apart," "Authors Remove Tarnish Heaped on Lee," n.d.

Folder 13: "Battlefield Dispatches Bring Conflict Home," "Blue Gray Black White," "Mountaineer's Warning Saves Railroad," n.d.

Folder 14: "New War Stirs Reunited Troops of Confederacy," "Lee, Flaws and Genius: Clear View of Man, His Generals," n.d.

Folder 15: "An Alliance between Two Giants," "Front Royal Recalls the Brutal Killings of Mosby's Men," n.d.

Folder 16: "Nation's Bondage to Slavery Issue Led to Conflict," "Semmes Made Legend of Confederate 'Raiders,'" n.d.

Folder 17: "Economics, Culture Behind North-South Split," "Fairfax Encounter with Mosby Shames Union," n.d.

Folder 18: "Soldiers Paintings Capture the Drama of Conflict," "History of Taps Echoes through Arlington Exhibit," n.d.

Folder 19: "For Two Generals, Bible as Mighty as the Sword," "Southern Ties\Hurt Priest, College He Led," n.d.

Folder 20: "Concerts, Recording Replay Era's Songs," "Hanover Battle a Prelude to Gettysburg," "War Comes to Pittsburgh in Arsenal Explosions, Death," n.d.

Folder 21: "Baileys Face-Off an Early Proof of Officers' Mettle," "Love Story Told in Captive Captain's Diary," n.d.

Folder 22: "No Happy Ending for Actress Who Spied," "Steamboat Horror Goes Unnoticed," "Madman's Gift to the English Language," n.d.

Folder 23: "Chamberlain Book Shows Man Behind the Myth," "Duke's Reign of Success with Morgan's Raiders," n.d.

Folder 24: "Portraits of Lincoln Show Ravages of His Struggle," n.d.

Folder 25: "Did Meade Miss Chance to Destroy Lee's Army?," "Longstreet Blameless for Gettysburg Loss," n.d.

Folder 26: "Battle of Hagerstown Bought Lee Some Time," "Declaration was Core of Lincoln's Thought," n.d.

Folder 27: "Analyzing Lee's Decision to Order Pickett's Charge," n.d.

Folder 28: "Today's Technology Finds 1863 Confederate Dead," n.d.

Folder 29: "Writer Roberts Lived Life to Fullest," "War Decimates Best Units Both Sides Have to Offer," n.d.

Folder 30: "Director of Secret Service for Lincoln," "Diary a'you are there' Small-town Chronicle," n.d.

Folder 31: "When Hallowed Grounds Succumb to Indifference," n.d.

Folder 32: "Soldiers' Poetry Recounts Wartime, Postwar Travails," "Journalists' Monument Needs Editing," n.d.

Folder 33: "War's Outbreak Leads Clergy to Leave Pulpit, Answer Call to Arms," "Book Traces Union's Revolving-Door Leadership," n.d.

Folder 34: "South Saves Aiken Only to Lose Columbia," "Johnson Impeachment Saga Revisited," n.d.

Folder 35: "Book Vividly Frees Artillerymen from Obscurity," "A Soldier's Account of Near-Fatal Wound," n.d.

Folder 36: "Final Book on Lincoln Not Yet Written," "Civil War Musical Should Surrender," n.d.

Folder 37: "The Union's Response to Fort Sumter," "Confederate Turns into Advocate for Black Civil Rights," "Douglass Wilson's Book Wins 1999 Lincoln Prize," n.d.

Folder 38: "Battle Over Salt Leads to Atrocities," "Tactics of Daring Raider Get Close Look," "Trent Affair Almost Starts U.S.-British War," n.d.

Folder 39: "Feds and Rebs Were United in their Love of Baseball," n.d.

Folder 40: "Loyal Mascots Followed Masters into Conflict," "War Sparked Success for 3 Songwriters," n.d.

Folder 41: "Oceanographer's Life an Erratic, Creative Voyage," n.d.

Folder 42: "Union Troops Train in Arlington for Bloody Campaign," "Cameron: Anything but a Straight Track," n.d.

Folder 43: "Farmer's Carvings on Cane Recall a Special Guest," "History of Union Navy is too Shallow," n.d.

Folder 44: "Union Invasion Interrupts Governor's Inauguration," "Captivating Melody 'Lorena' Remains a Favorite," n.d.

Folder 45: "Abraham Lincoln's Great Laws of Truth, Integrity," "Rebels Make a One-Track Mind Work for Them," n.d.

Folder 46: "Adultery, Bloodshed and 'Trial of the Century,'" "'Peace Mission' Fails as Lee's Fortunes Turn," n.d.

Folder 47: "1864 Would Prove Pivotal to Conflict's Outcome," "Davis Used Creative Tack at Court-Martial," n.d.

Folder 48: "Adventurous Life of Founder of the Irish Brigade," "'Stonewall's Gold' a Priceless Novel," n.d.

Folder 49: "Reconstruction, Impeachment Through Gallic Eyes," n.d.

Folder 50: "Newspaperman Fought Hard to Serve in Military," "Lincoln Could Have Prevented the War," n.d.

Folder 51: "Machine Guns: Old but Deadly Wartime Inventions," "Rebels were Losers in Phony Money Game," n.d.

Folder 52: "Romantic Mysteries of a New England Nurse," "Executed Soldiers Served in 'Different Way,'" n.d.

Folder 53: "How Two Siblings Sacrificed Themselves," "Federals Lost Chance to Win at Fredericksburg," n.d.

Folder 54: "Horror on the Way to 'Helmira' Prison," "Records of Confederate Burials Saved by Ex-Slave," n.d.

Folder 55: "Novel year-2000 Woes as Confederacy Rules," "South's Defeat at Gettysburg Follows Frustration at Bridge," n.d.

Folder 56: "Historian Raps Jefferson in his Gettysburg Address," "War Movie May Be Filmed in Maryland," "Ward Used Potomac as 'Moat' to Protect Imperiled Capital," n.d.

Folder 57: "'The Other Custer' Covered Himself with Valor," "La. Center Preserves War's Record, History," n.d.

Folder 58: "Richmond Bank Gold Lost Despite Transfer," "Swamp Dragons Muddy the Way of Rebel Raiders," "Unconvincing, Cliché-ridden'Dahlgren Affair,'" n.d.

Folder 59: "Rosecrans Remains Unsung Strategic 'Genius,'" n.d.

Folder 60: "Author Strikes Gold in Tale of Struggle for Plains," "Playwrite Finds Battle's Emotion Elusive," n.d.

Folder 61: "Similar Rebel Beginnings, Radically Different Endings," "Absorbing, Fresh Letters of a Union Officer," n.d.

Folder 62: "Book Proves a True Testament to D.C. Monuments," "Rebels Thwart Union Threat to Richmond," n.d.

Folder 63: "'Sticking Out Like a 'Sore Thumb' Costs General a Leg," "Union's Porter Floats Bogus Boat to Sink his Enemy," "Lee Loses Fight to Regain Ground North of James," n.d.

Folder 64: "Grant's Third Campaign North of James River Sinks," "Alexander Stephens: Confederate Paradox," n.d.

Folder 65: "Flawed Look at How Artists Painted the Conflict," n.d.

Folder 66: "Memorial Honors Black Troops," "Sharpsburg of 1862, Antietam Come Alive Again," n.d.

Folder 67: "Grant Crosses James River to Force Lee's Hand," "Pennypacker Proved His Mettle Early On," n.d.

Folder 68: "Story of 'Irish Rebels' Reflects Character of Conflict," "Governor at Odds with his State," n.d.

Folder 69: "Red Tide of Casualties Flowed into Chimborazo," "The Captured-by-Yankees Train that Couldn't," n.d.

Folder 70: "British Attitudes Toward Conflict Shaped by Class," "Raiders Net Teen Recruit, Supplies, Booze," n.d.

Folder 71: "Loudoun Rangers Wage Lonely Fight for Union," "A Disastrous Bluff for Union Forces," n.d.

Folder 72: "Slow to Accept Defeat, Texas Fought Reconstruction," "When Green Armies Collided, Red Blood Flowed," n.d.

Folder 73: "One Rebel's Dramatic, Unsentimental Memoirs," " Surviving on Barest of Staples," n.d.

Folder 74: "Eerie Similarities Between Gettysburg, Crimean Charges," "Monument Feat: Gettysburg Tribute to 'Ole Pete,'" n.d.

Folder 75: "Conflicts Compared to Find First 'Total War,'" n.d.

Folder 76: "Henry Stanley's Life as Soldier, Famous Explorer," "Memories of War Found in the 'Attic,'" n.d.

Folder 77: "The Glories and Agonies of 'Lee's Miserables,'" "Nude Rebels Turn Back Cavalry at Bridge," n.d.

Folder 78: "Surliness Snarls Career of General 'Grumble' Jones," "McPherson Wins Lincoln Prize," "General Frank Blair was both Patriotic and Errant," n.d.

Folder 79: "General's Role Brings Indian Bloodshed, Land Loss," "Two-sniper Theory Tied to Kearny's Death," n.d.

Folder 80: "War Marked Start of the Era of Big Government," "Georgia's Road to Succession Led to a Bitter and War-Torn Dead End," n.d.

Folder 81: "Defeat of 'Slavocrats' Part of Marx's World Vision," n.d.

Folder 82: "Portable Hemp bales Turned Tide in Missouri," n.d.

Folder 83: "Warriors for Religion Enlist Troops on Both Sides," "Battles Without Noise Baffle Soldiers," n.d.

Folder 84: "Belated Salute to Winfield Scott, 'First Truly Professional Soldier,'" "Model 1842 Smoothbore both Reliable and Accurate," "Vicksburg Canal Projects Become Deadly Debacles," n.d.

Folder 85: "A Pastor's Riveting, 79-Page Account of Siege," "Smithsonian Tires to Play Neutral Role," n.d.

Folder 86: "Hunt for One Grave Yields Records on 520," "'Lack of Will' Theory Takes a Beating," n.d.

Folder 87: "An Early and Influential Advocate of Secession", "Daring Rebel Sea Raid Came Too Late," n.d.

Folder 88: "Florida Soldiers Served in Wars of U.S., Egypt," "Don Fehrenbacher Wins \$50,000 Lincoln Prize," n.d.

Folder 89: "Arms Race that had Major Impact on the War: Legendary Colt Pistols," n.d.

Folder 90: "Ship Bell Rings in Legal History," "Uniforms Not Very Uniform in Battle," "Skirmishes Shoot for Authenticity in Using Live Ammunition from Era," n.d.

Folder 91: "Rebels Made Burning Springs Live Up to its Name," "Soldiers' Christmas: Suffering Revelry," n.d.

Folder 92: "The Remarkable Life, Career of William Oates," "Quantrill Left Bloody Tracks on West," n.d.

Folder 93: "Heroics, Myth of 'Johnny Shiloh,'" "True Colors of Confederate Flags," "Long, Difficult Birth of Maryland's Banner," n.d.

Box 2

Folder 1: "Precedents for Military Tribunal Date to 1846," n.d.

Folder 2: "Rebel General Smitten by Va. Beauty's Charm," "Author's Baby-Boomer Bleating Mars 'Lincoln's Elegy,'" n.d.

Folder 3: "General's Bravery Brings Him Fame, Injury," "Museum Stands Near Attack Site," "Authors Inflate Role of Loudoun's Wives," n.d.

Folder 4: "Civil Rights an Early Casualty," "Visits to Camp Break Loneliness of Soldiers' Wives," n.d.

Folder 5: "Haze of History Envelopes Pickett's 2nd Wife, Son," n.d.

Folder 6: "Iron Ring of Occupation Stifles Alexandria," "Lee as 19th Century's Washington: Overstated," n.d.

Folder 7: "Tiny Smoketown Bears Aftermath of Antietam," "Surrender Temporary for Many in South," n.d.

Folder 8: "Music Central to Both Sides' War Efforts," "A Rebel Plot and Germ Warfare," n.d.

Folder 9: "Did South Authorize a 'Hit' on Lincoln," "Lee's Shadow Betrays His Plans," n.d.

Folder 10: "Little-Known Battle where 'Jeb' Stuart Died," n.d.

Folder 11: "Sickness, Death at Andersonville Await Ohioans Taken After Skirmish," "Hearing is Believing on Field of Battle," n.d.

Folder 12: "Lincoln's Steadfast Secretary of State," n.d.

Folder 13: "Exploits of a 'Grey Ghost' from Maryland," "How a 'Grand Havoc' Kept Kentucky Out of Confederacy," n.d.

Folder 14: "Navy Hospital Witness to Hubbub, History," "Faith Motivated Men's Bravery in Battle," n.d.

Folder 15: "Adventure, Romance Around Mosby's Rock," "Hollywood's Always Changing 'Reel War,'" n.d.

Folder 16: "Antietam Proves Another Folly for McClellan," "Mules Tough and Useful to North and South," n.d.

Folder 17: "Price on Her Head No Deterrent to 'Conductor' Tubman," "Diplomatic War Over Rebel Ships," n.d.

Folder 18: "Southern Guerilla Wearing a Petticoat," "Captain Sally Saves Rebel Injured," n.d.

Folder 19: "Valor of Southern Soldiers Not Forgotten," n.d.

Folder 20: "Virginia Railroads Vital to the Southern Cause," "An Amazing Branch of the Confederacy," n.d.

Folder 21: "Camel Corps a Unique Band of Recruits," "A Comprehensive but Concise History," n.d.

Folder 22: "Controversy, Heroism, Failure at Gettysburg," n.d.

Folder 23: "Remember the 19th Maine and Its Heroism," "Author's Short Career as a Wartime Nurse," n.d.

Folder 24: "The Military Voyage of Ulysses," "'Black Terror' Ship Fools Rebel Forces Protecting Vicksburg," n.d.

Folder 25: "William Mahone: A 5-foot-1 Rebel 'Every Inch a Soldier,'" "Ga., Gettysburg Prove Officer's Mettle," n.d.

Folder 26: "Fitzhugh Lee a Major General in Two Armies," "Bloody Battles Leave Soil Rich for Literature," n.d.

Folder 27: "Words that Doomed Stonewall Jackson," n.d.

Folder 28: "Legally, Mystique of Stonewall Jackson," "Crossroads: Vital Link in Local History," n.d.

Folder 29: "Two Founders of Confederacy Help Weaken It," "Creative Tactics of a Union Officer," n.d.

Folder 30: "Clearer View of Hero's Military, Political Careers," "Capturing Rebel Ship, International Flack," n.d.

Folder 31: "William H. Seward's Brush with Assassination," "A Great Idea Turns into a Poor Novel," n.d.

Folder 32: "Tennessee Fight New Battle of Spring Hill," "1864 Clash Leaves Enduring Stain on Hood," n.d.

Folder 33: "Douglass a Witness to Lincoln's Conflicting Sides," "Lincoln Exalted but Still Controversial," n.d.

Folder 34: "Irishman in Confederate Gray Also Foe of Slavery," "'Jeff in Petticoats' Kicks Rebel President," n.d.

Folder 35: "Sale of Pardons Taints Johnson's Presidency," "Lincoln Prize Goes to Russell Weigley," "Fight to Save Three Virginia Battlefields," n.d.

Folder 36: "Rebels Shatter Union Force in Charlestown Rout," "Why South Lost War: the Enemy Within," n.d.

Folder 37: "Brotherhood 'Army' Invades Canada in 1866," " Neglected Pages Show Conflict as it was Imagined," n.d.

Folder 38: "The Prussian who Designed Stars and Bars," "Quartermaster's Behind-Scenes Heroics," n.d.

Folder 39: "Troy Cadets Continue to Uphold Tradition," "Exploits of a Confederate Scout," n.d.

Folder 40: "Train of Wounded Troops Pulled by Black Soldiers," n.d.

Folder 41: "'Odyssey': Soldier's Memoir of War and Agony," "Forgotten Soldier Carved Name in History," n.d.

Folder 42: "Union Train Raid Becomes Untracked," "Old John Burns of Gettysburg," "Calvary Clash Leaves Mark on Small Town," n.d.

Folder 43: "Ceremony in England Honor Southern Patriots," "Superficial Assessment of Robert E. Lee," n.d.

Folder 44: "Army Engineers' Brawn, Brains Support Troops," "Judah Benjamin's Unique Political Career," n.d.

Folder 45: "Union Signal Corps' Vital Role at Gettysburg," "Falls Church History Filled with Legends," n.d.

Folder 46: "Naval Showdown Catches Eye of Europe," "Finding the Truth About 'Lost Cause,'" n.d.

Folder 47: "Comic-Opera 'Duel' Foretells Bloodier Fight," "North Punishes Lee for Siding with South," n.d.

Folder 48: "Aldie Witnesses Small but Fierce Engagement," "Barrage of Books Target Christmas Shoppers," n.d.

Folder 49: "A Neurologist's Wartime Medical Breakthroughs," n.d.

Folder 50: "Book Gangs Up on Myths About James Brothers," "Evolution of Military Staffs During War," n.d.

Folder 51: "Former Adversaries Serve Side by Side on Court," "'Battle Hymn' Author, Husband Fight a Long Battle Called Marriage," n.d.

Folder 52: "From Soldier to Justices: Holmes Fought for the Union," "While Lurton Sided with the Confederacy," n.d.

Folder 53: "Four Novels that Don't Make History a Casualty," "Grant Victorious as Historical Fiction," n.d.

Folder 54: "Stone Becomes Fall Guy After Ball's Bluff Fiasco," "Tale About Rebel Sea Raider is a Great Read," n.d.

Folder 55: "Gen. Hood Unlucky in Battle, Unlucky in Love," n.d.

Folder 56: "A 'Wild Rose' and her Confederate Spy Ring," "Cabin a Time-Worn Survivor of Bloodbath," n.d.

Folder 57: "Actress's Domestic Conflict Doesn't Make a War," "Sherman's March Away from High Office," n.d.

Folder 58: "Ground of Antietam Farm Turns Red," "A Thorough Study of Atlantic Campaign," n.d.

Folder 59: "Napoleon's Shadow Over American Warriors," "Vermont Raid Creates International Incident," n.d.

Folder 60: "Hungry Irish Join North's Fight Against South," "Chickamauga Retreat Ends Negley's Career," n.d.

Folder 61: "A Sea Change Under Dahlgren," "Priest Devils His Archbishop by Advocating Equal Rights," n.d.

Folder 62: "In-Depth Study of Generals' Military Acumen," "S.C. Capital Tower Rises Only on Rebel Bills," n.d.

Folder 63: "Davis Passes Up Chance to Buy Navy Early in War," "Monitor Ushered in the 'Reign of Iron,'" n.d.

Folder 64: "Sharpshooters Change Way Battles are Waged," "Williamsport: Caught in Middle of War," n.d.

Folder 65: "Conflict Leaves Poet Whitman a Better Man," "Abolitionist Lovejoy Loses Life to Cause," n.d.

Folder 66: "Secession's Apologists Gut Constitution, History," n.d.

Folder 67: "Lincoln's 1864 Victory was Closer than It Looked," "Frontier Legend Fremont Fails as General," n.d.

Folder 68: "Anaconda Plan Puts Fatal Squeeze on the South," "Songs, Poems of War Mostly Forgotten," n.d.

Folder 69: "Wallace's Delaying Action at River Makes Early too Late," n.d.

Folder 70: "Crucial Campaigns Along the Mississippi," n.d.

Folder 71: "Battle at Chancellorsville Raises Many 'What-ifs,'" "Devil or God? Filmmakers' Lee is Neither," n.d.

Folder 72: "Thirty Young Girls Perish in Factory Flames," "Spy Mission Ends Fatally for Local Rebel," n.d.

Folder 73: "How Cold Harbor Became Grant's Waterloo," "Telegraph Transforms News-Writing Style," n.d.

Folder 74: "Supreme Court Makes Secession a Lost Legal Cause," "Tyler Finds Confederacy's Cause Just," "Why the South was Right, North Wrong," n.d.

Folder 75: "Confederacy Loses Spy to Wartime Romance," "Intriguing But Flawed Study of Antietam," n.d.

Folder 76: "Black Officer Gains Almost Mythic Status in Death," "A Young Woman of Quiet Bravery Dies," n.d.

Folder 77: "Grant Inspires his Troops with Unrelenting Tactics," "Jefferson Davis and his Fort Sumter Decision," n.d.

Folder 78: "A Different Gettysburg Battle," "Lincoln's Ideal of Unity Listed Among the Missing," n.d.

Folder 79: "Congress Restore's Lee's Full Citizenship in 1975," "The Feisty 'Brigade' of Wartime Reports," n.d.

Folder 80: "General's Exploits Earn Him Fame If Not Success," "Hardships of a Pre-Southern Preacher," n.d.

Folder 81: "Honor Among Masons Saves officer from Death," "Tough Colorul Zouaves Help Occupy Alexandria," n.d.

Folder 82: "Battle for Hearts and Minds Fought in England," "A Victorious Account of Chambersburg Raid," n.d.

Folder 83: "Untangling the Complex Life of Ulysses Grant," "Dranesville Clash Small But Costly in Lives," n.d.

Folder 84: "A Fitting and Final Salute to Union Colonel Einstein," "Mason Professor Wins Book Prize," n.d.

Folder 85: "Alabama Unit Defies Neighbors for Union," "Lees Win Fight Over an Arlington Horse," "Homestead is a Repository of History," n.d.

Folder 86: "Elmira: A Prison of Horror for Confederates," n.d.

Folder 87: "At Gettysburg, Battle Went Wrong for Wright," n.d.

Folder 88: "'Long Blade' Prussian Came to Fight for the South," "Lincoln Cements Rail-Splitter Image with Campaign Stunt in Illinois," n.d.

Folder 89: "Politician-Turned-General Loses Fight with Fellow Officers," "Songs Unify South, Reflect Changing Ideas," n.d.

Folder 90: "Veterans Survive War Only to Die in Indian Fight," "A Contrarian View of the Great Emancipator," n.d.

Folder 91: "City Takes Repeated Beatings from North and South," "Facts vs. Fictions in Old 'Barbara Frietchie,'" n.d.

Folder 92: "Mountain Credo Runs Afoul of Military Justice," n.d.

Folder 93: "3 Top Union Officers Lost in Battle of Perryville," "Bonds Shaped by War Can Never Be Buried," n.d.

Folder 94: "Industrialization and Its Role in Armed Conflict," "New Books on Warfare," "Davis' Hesitation Nearly Dooms Fight," n.d.

Folder 95: "Thomas Shows He's No Slacker in Taking Offensive," "Fictional 'Sojers' Please Veterans, Perhaps Crane," n.d.

Folder 96: "Chamber a Capital Symbol of Country's Unity," n.d.

Box 3

Folder 1: "Work Scrutinizes Presidents at War," "Collector Forges Link to Past," n.d.

Folder 2: "Stories Conflict Over Lincoln's Visit to Antietam," "Iron Brigade Meets Rebels in Bloody Cornfield," n.d.

Folder 3: "Lincoln Finds Summers of Respite in Rural Area," "Union Private's Badge of Courage," n.d.

Folder 4: "Surrender at Bridge Based on Foe's Word," "Richmond Spinster a Blue Angel," "No Limit to Achievements of 'Extra Billy,'" n.d.

Folder 5: "Peaceful Farm Life Interrupted by Battle," "Horrific Face-Off in Spotsylvania," "Scrupulously Researched Look at Chaplains," n.d.

Folder 6: "Monitor a Tourist Draw in Washington First," "Frank, Detailed Picture of a Union Soldier's Life," "Slavery, Not States' Rights, Inspired Secession," n.d.

Folder 7: "Member Ties Grieving Church to Assassination," "Rebel, Yes, But She a Useful Spy?" n.d.

Folder 8: "Hunley Sub Still Holds Mysteries," "Flawed Research Hits Ohio History Marker," n.d.

Folder 9: "Western Fights Given More Than Fair Credit," "Lee's Honor Evident After Ox Hill," n.d.

Folder 10: "Union Cavalry: From Early Failures to Fame in Film," n.d.

Folder 11: "Smart Look at Gettysburg Intelligence," "Society's Colonizing Goals for Liberia," n.d.

Folder 12: "Longstreet Becomes Target of Lee's Admirers," "'Labors, Self-Sacrifices' of Nuns Serving as Nurses," n.d.

Folder 13: "Pleasanton Slow to Track Lee's Push North," "'Our American Cousin' Survives Lincoln's Assassination at Ford's," n.d.

Folder 14: "Bearss an Iconic Force in History Preservation," "Gingrich's Novel Look at Gettysburg," n.d.

Folder 15: "Battles Leave an Army of Disabled," "'Herkimer Regiment' Bloodied for Union," n.d.

Folder 16: "Cold Harbor's Brave Men Lost in Fierce Rebel Firing," "Porterfield Never Recovers After Philippi," n.d.

Folder 17: "Stuart and His Slow March to Gettysburg," "Writers Gild the Legend of Hidden Gold," "Wartime Era of C & O Canal," n.d.

Folder 18: "Fort Built, Defended by Blacks Tells of Their Valor," "The Sinking of the CSS Alabama," "Few Writers Found the Right Words to Express North-South Conflict," n.d.

Folder 19: "Later Actions Cloud Career of Gettysburg Hero," "Twain Rallies to Rescue of Friend Grant," n.d.

Folder 20: "Confederacy's Safe Harbor Ends at Wilmington," "Rebels Fend Off Pursuit After Gettysburg," n.d.

Folder 21: "A Fascinating 'Controversy,'" "Family Accounts of Death of Stonewall," n.d.

Folder 22: "Scout was Determined Warrior for Rebels, Gold," "Rebel Leaders, Emma, too, Knew Stringfellow's Merit," n.d.

Folder 23: "Bucolic W.Va. Region Once Theater of Battles," "Dix's War to Save the Wounded in Hospitals," n.d.

Folder 24: "Maryland Memorial Part of Reporter's Legacy," "Immigrants Engineers a Career in Rebel Army," n.d.

Folder 25: "Sherman Marches Journalist into Obscurity," "Mrazek's Intriguers Pack Gun Carriages, Beef," "Radio Host Thinks Writer Misfired in Analysis of 'Gods, Generals,'" n.d.

Folder 26: "Rail King Dodge a Spy Chief in Vicksburg Fight," "Chaplain's Beliefs Included Rebel Cause," n.d.

Folder 27: "'Gods, Generals' Gets History, But is it Truth?" n.d.

Folder 28: "Thorough Account of Clash of Cavalries," "Rebel Dead Faced Uncertain Burial," n.d.

Folder 29: "Arlington Ridge Sees War's Beginning, End," "North, South Find Support Among Jews," n.d.

Folder 30: "Booth's Oil-Field Venture Goes Bust," "Two City Landmarks Built Amid Turmoil," "House of Good Repute: Brothel Pampered Elite," n.d.

Folder 31: "Hunt for Mosby Bloodies California Hundred," "'Conductors' On This Railroad Earn Hero Status," n.d.

Folder 32: "Winning the Hearts and Minds Up North," "Illustrious Past Comes Alive Again," n.d.

Folder 33: "Gripping Account of Fredericksburg's 'Winter War,'" "Context Lost in Bio of Dashing 'Rooney,'" n.d.

Folder 34: "Yule Joy Spreads to Rebel," "Santa Springs from the Pens of Moore, Nest," "Conflict of Lasting Interest to Novelists," n.d.

Folder 35: "Stanton Sent Ex-Journalist to 'Spy' on Grant," "Battle at Martinsburg Hinges on Delay," n.d.

Folder 36: "Bronze Reveals Courage and Character of Grant," "Bolder Meede Pursues, Captures Lee," "Lincoln's Family Among Those Split for Battle," n.d.

Folder 37: "Star Witness a Rebel With a Union Cause," "Tipsters, Cranks Hot on Trail of Booth," n.d.

Folder 38: "Power Couple of Confederacy Survives Defeat," "Author Takes Us Along on Lee's Retreat," n.d.

Folder 39: "Efforts Ensure Dead Not Forgotten," "A Unique Honor for 2 Unique Heroes," "'Annie Laurie' and Lonely Soldiers," n.d.

Folder 40: "Museum Seeks to Portray Conflict in Its Entirety," "New Insights on the Complex Paths That Led to Horrific Overland Campaign," n.d.

Folder 41: "Bearss Outranks Many as Battlefield Historian," "Lincoln's Legacy Goes Beyond U.S. Borders," n.d.

Folder 42: "Lawmaker Gives Constituent Grant His Start," "Rebels Capture Blacks While Invading North," n.d.

Folder 43: "Yellow Fever Tests One Man's Courage," "New Look at Some Familiar Battles," n.d.

Folder 44: "Timing is Everything, as Antietam Proves," n.d.

Folder 45: "Canadian Haven and Home for Fugitive Slaves," "America's Northern Neighbor and the War," n.d.

Folder 46: "Richmond's Belle Isle a Rival to Andersonville," n.d.

Folder 47: "South's Horse Shortage Hobbles Cavalry Tactics," "Jams Gets Start in Guerilla Fighting," n.d.

Folder 48: "Mountain's Gold Set Another Battleground," "Positive Buzz Over 'Gods and Generals,'" n.d.

Folder 49: "Northern Neck Target of Frequent U.S. Attacks," "Men of Snow's Battery Drawn from a Divided Cecil County," n.d.

Folder 50: "Lee's Biographer is a Story Himself," "Seward Home Scene of Acts of Violence," "Wiegel's 'Gallant' Service Includes Raising Flag," n.d.

Folder 51: "D.C. Within South's Grasp After Early Rout," "U.S. Navy pays Homage to Its 'Father,'" n.d.

Folder 52: "Marriage Starts Bride Down Aisle to Misery," "Leading Ladies: Different Sides, Like Traits," n.d.

Folder 53: "Four Swing From Gallows for Lincoln's Murder," n.d.

Folder 54: "Exhaustive Look at Gettysburg Worth Length," "Rebels Find a Willing Spy in 17-Year-Old," n.d.

Folder 55: "Defeated Rebels Find New Causes," "Back to 1860s on USS Constellation," "The Assassination and 'That Dreadful' Theater," n.d.

Folder 56: "Treasury Rooms Prove Historical Treasures," "Blacks, Jews Fight on Side of the South," n.d.

Folder 57: "The Great Cavalry Clash at Brandy Station," "Wherever Sickness Goes, Trouble Follows," n.d.

Folder 58: "Military Records Include Rebels," "Legacy of a Lincoln Secretary," "A Look at Conflict Through Eyes of British Officer," n.d.

Folder 59: "General's Fiery Ties to Land of My Family," "Rebel Story Just a Good Yarn," n.d.

Folder 60: "Grant Wins Last Battle By Finding Memoirs," "Congress Beats Clock to Aid Grant," "Two Infantrymen Follow 2 Roads to Gettysburg," n.d.

Folder 61: "Writers' Military Experience Colors Later Works," n.d.

Folder 62: "Act of Battlefield Chivalry Never Forgotten," "Doctor Becomes Leader of Horse Artillery," n.d.

Folder 63: "A Piece of Metal Tells Story of Private," "Black Reporter's Blow for Equality," n.d.

Folder 64: "Painter's Artistic Six Months with Lincoln," "Memorial to Tragedy of June 17, 1864," n.d.

Folder 65: "People Still Wonder About Old South Ball," "Raiders Said to Have Partied in Maryland," n.d.

Folder 66: "Rebel's Success as Romeo Costly to Unit," "Union Pays Dearly for Gains at Chantilly," n.d.

Folder 67: "Two Forces Fight 'Brother's War' in Loudoun," "Somber Visit to Grave No. 898," n.d.

Folder 68: "Blazer's Scouts Picked Away at Confederacy," "Clear View of Pickett's Charge," n.d.

Folder 69: "Land Still Yields Bullets from Crampton's Gap Battle," n.d.

Folder 1: "Two Brothers Lead Rebel Guerilla Raids," n.d.

Folder 2: "Questioning Rebels Pays Off at Gettysburg," "Major Private Museum to U.S.," n.d.

Folder 3: "Border States Legislate Slavery End," "Mosby Raids Herndon Outpost," n.d.

Folder 4: "U.S. Agents Give Special Europe Service," "Old Papers Soon to be Online," n.d.

Folder 5: "Soldier's Ashes, On Shelf 85 Years, Finally Go Home," n.d.

Folder 6: "Slave Preacher was 'Gospel Warrior,'" n.d.

Folder 7: "Newsman Villard Eyewitness to History," n.d.

Folder 8: "Ex-Union Officer Leads Re-Enactment," "Rebellious Dr. Mary Walker," n.d.

Folder 9: "A Sibling Hunts for Brother's Body," n.d.

Folder 10: "17-Year Effort Saves Harpers Ferry Park," "Respect for Bristoe's Fallen," "Fight to Preserve Battlefields Continues," n.d.

Folder 11: "Officers Serve in Three Navies Within U.S.," "Lincoln Gains Status of Myth in Death," n.d.

Folder 12: "Fight for Battlefield Preservation Goes On," n.d.

Folder 13: "Greenback Raid Builds Mosby's Legend," "Fresh Look at Assassination Story," n.d.

Folder 14: "Battlefield Corpses Treated with Respect," "Luck Runs Out for Raider Sumter," n.d.

Folder 15: "Sheridan's Ride Helps Turn 1864 Vote," "Emotional Report in Paper Aids Daring General's Image," n.d.

Folder 16: "Connecticut Private Marched into Many Battles, Promotions," "Into the Fray Over Lee's 'Audacity,'" n.d.

Folder 17: "Cleveland Loses the Battle of Rebel Flags," "Combat, Politics and Valiant Deeds," n.d.

Folder 18: "Early's Summer March Chills Washington," "Rockville Events Recall 1864 Action," n.d.

Folder 19: "Lincoln Uses Religion to Advance War Aims," "British Prizewinner Makes Own History," "Preserving the Earthworks," n.d.

Folder 20: "Journey into Souls of Two Excellent Men," "Chaplain's Plains Legacy on the Line," n.d.

Folder 21: "Brothers Team Up to Calm Hotheads," "Stone for Lincoln's Nearly Lost: Inscribed Roman Tribute Sent Before 1865 Killing of

President," "Composer's Tribute Poorly Received," n.d.

Folder 22: "Six Hundred Suffer North's POW Cruelty: Rebels Held in Firing Zone," "Cyclorama Restoration Part of Larger Effort," n.d.

Folder 23: "Davis' Early Picks Got Command On Both Sides," "Imboden's Raids Bedevil Federals," n.d.

Folder 24: "Civilians Fall Victim at Bloody Antietam," "Officers Lead and Die by Example," n.d.

Folder 25: "Grant fooled, But Lee Misses 'Masterstroke,'" "Toy Store Brightens Lincoln's Days," n.d.

Folder 26: "Scott a Pompous But Able Professional," "Reader Can Weigh Conspirators' Guilt: The Assassination of President Lincoln and the Trial of the Conspirators," n.d.

Folder 27: "As Fight Ends, Military Surplus Up for Sale," "Cousins' Tales Reveal Family Divided," n.d.

Folder 28: "Michigan Warriors Brave Three-Side Battle Bayonets Retain Colors in Virginia," "New Orleans a Port of Vital Significance," n.d.

Folder 29: "Lee Builds Campaigns on Information," "Vigilant Envoy Finally Stops Ship After Attacks End," n.d.

Folder 30: "Touring the Sites of Stuart's Exploits," "Davis' Camels a 'Hi Jolly' Glory: Syrian Driver Helped Prove Their Worth Over Horses, Mules," n.d.

Folder 31: "Defiant Texans Models Badge of Courage," "Mighty Clash Rattles the Sabers of Political, Professional Generals," "Marker Heralds Nuns' Contributions," n.d.