

# Guide to the Japanese invasion of Manchuria photograph collection, 1920s-1930s

Japanese invasion of Manchuria photograph collection  
1920s-1930s

---

A Collection in Special Collections and Archives C0200  
George Mason University Libraries  
2011

## History

**Processed by:** Special Collections and Archives Staff

## Title Statement

Guide to the Japanese invasion of Manchuria photograph collection, 1920s-1930s

**Subtitle:** Japanese invasion of Manchuria photograph

**Collection:** C0200

**Author:** Kristen Korfitzen

## Publication Statement

**Date:** 2011 By George Mason University Libraries. All rights reserved.

**Publisher:** George Mason University Libraries

## Profile Description

**Creation:** Machine-readable finding aid derived from being created directly into EAD, created by Kristen Korfitzen, November 2011

**Language Usage:** Description is in English

## Revision Description

**2013-11-21** Converted to schema conforming EAD by dtd2schema.vh.xsl.

## Descriptive Summary

### Collection number

C0200

### Date

1920s-1930s

### Language

English

### Abstract

The Japanese invasion of Manchuria photograph collection consists of 99 lantern slides and 4 glass negatives. The majority of the slides show images of the Japanese invasion of Manchuria in 1932, but many also show images of conflict from earlier periods possibly including the Chinese revolution of 1911 and the reign of the Manchurian warlord Zhang Zuolin. Some slides in the collection are dated and several images show weapons, tanks and trains that were not introduced into China until the Japanese invasion in the 1930s. Several of the slides are maps dated to 1933.

**Creator**

Mr. Nagurney

**Physical Characteristics**

1 Linear feet (2 boxes)

**Repository**

George Mason University. Special Collections and Archives.

## Administrative Information

**Access Restrictions**

Collection is open to research.

**Use Restrictions**

There are no restrictions.

**Acquisition Information**

Donated by Mr. Nagurney in 1978.

**Processing Information**

Processed by Kristen Korfitzen in November 2011. EAD created by Kristen Korfitzen in November 2011.

**Preferred Citation**

Japanese invasion of Manchuria photograph collection, Collection #C0200, Special Collections and Archives, George Mason University.

## Adjunct Descriptive Data

### Related Material

Special Collections and Archives also holds other collections of lantern slides.

### Historical Information

[Wikipedia entry on the Japanese invasion of Manchuria.](#)

### Scope and Content

The Japanese invasion of Manchuria photograph collection consists of 99 lantern slides and 4 glass negatives. The majority of the slides show images of the Japanese invasion of Manchuria in 1932, but many also show images of conflict from earlier periods possibly including the Chinese revolution of 1911 and the reign of the Manchurian warlord Zhang Zuolin. Some slides in the collection are dated and several images show weapons, tanks and trains that were not introduced into China until the Japanese invasion in the 1930s. Several of the slides are maps dated to 1933. The maps mainly show Jehol Province, which in 1955 was dissolved and incorporated into several other provinces. The maps highlight several passes in Jehol strategically important for the Japanese invasion. Other maps in the collection include larger areas of the Republic of China, areas of China under Communist control prior to the Chinese Civil War, and maps of Asia and Eurasia. The photo slides show various images of war throughout a possible 10 to 20 year period. The images include; soldiers in and out of combat, soldiers transporting weapons, soldiers demonstrating and displaying weapons, civilian casualties, destruction of cities, rebuilding of cities, armored vehicles and buildings around Manchuria. Images of soldiers could be from both Chinese and Japanese armies.

Series 1 consists of four glass negatives. The negatives feature images of soldiers in combat and are reproduced as lantern slides in the general collection.

Series 2 consists of map slides. Several slides depict maps of Jehol province dated to 1933. Maps of Jehol highlight areas of strategic importance for the Japanese invasion, routes of transportation, and combat maneuvers. Other maps in this series include larger maps of China, maps of Asia, maps of Eastern Hemisphere with the Eurasian continent highlighted and maps of areas of interest for the Japanese Empire.

Series 3 contains photographic slides relating to the Japanese invasion of Manchuria and other conflicts in the region during a similar time period. Images represented in these slides include pictures relating to all aspects of war and conflict. Many of the images document the damage inflicted on urban areas in China, including the destruction of entire cities. Civilians in these images go about their daily business amongst

demolished buildings and rubble strewn streets. Several images document the Chinese and Japanese armies' use of weaponry and combat tactics. Weapons such as armored trains, first introduced in China during the Japanese invasion, cannon, mortar and machine guns are picture in use and for display purposes. Images of soldiers show them in active combat and occupying war camps. Lastly, graphic images of war casualties show bodies burned and assembled in large piles and mass graves.

Series 4 contains photographic slides of Manchuria and other areas. Photographs in this series depict urban areas of China, featuring scenes of residents and soldiers populating city streets and public squares. Images in this series also highlight historically and culturally significant architecture showing both Western and Chinese style buildings. Also included in this series are images of battleships and other large ships at sea and a major port.

## Index Terms

### Corporate Names:

Japan. Rikugun--Slides.

### Geographical Names:

Manchuria (China)--Slides.

### Subjects:

Artillery--China--Slides.

Casualties, War--Slides.

Mukden Incident, China, 1931--Slides.

War--Slides.

War crimes--Slides.

### Document Types:

Glass negatives.

Lantern slides.

## Arrangement

Organized into four series.

- Series 1: Negatives, 1920s-1930s (Box 1)
- Series 2: Maps, 1920s-1930s (Box 1)
- Series 3: War Photographs, 1920s-1930s (Boxes 1-2)
- Series 4: General Photographs, 1920s-1930s (Box 2)

## Contents List

### Series 1: Negatives,

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Extent**

(4 folders)

**Scope and Content**

Series 1 contains glass negatives featuring images from the Japanese invasion of Manchuria.

### Soldier with Machine Guns,

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 1 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Glass negative of soldiers firing a machine gun.

**Soldiers behind barricade,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 2 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Glass negative of soldiers fighting from behind a barricade.

**War Damage ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 3 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Glass negative of a street destroyed by combat.

**Soldiers on street,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 4 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Glass negative of two soldiers standing on a destroyed street.

**Series 2: Maps,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Extent**

(13 folders)

**Scope and Content**

Series 2 contains several lantern slides of maps including maps of China, Asia, and the Eastern Hemisphere.

**Map of Northern China,**

**Unit Date** 1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 5 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Map of the northern area of China around Jehol province.

**Map of Communist China,**

**Unit Date** 1932

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 6 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Map of communist controlled China in 1932.

**Map of Jehol Province,**

**Unit Date** 1933

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 7 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Map of former Jehol province with elevation.

### **Map of Jehol Province,**

**Unit Date** 1933

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 8 (Folder)

#### **Scope and Content**

Map of former Jehol province with tactical maneuvers.

### **Map of Jehol Province,**

**Unit Date** 1933

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 9 (Folder)

#### **Scope and Content**

Map of former Jehol province with tactical maneuvers.

### **Map of Jehol Province,**

**Unit Date** 1933

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 10 (Folder)

#### **Scope and Content**

Map of former Jehol province with tactical maneuvers.

### **Map of Jehol Province,**

**Unit Date** 1933

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 11 (Folder)

#### **Scope and Content**

Map of former Jehol province.

### **Map of Jehol Province,**

**Unit Date** 1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 12 (Folder)

#### **Scope and Content**

Map of former Jehol province with railroads.

### **Map of Jehol Province,**

**Unit Date** 1933

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 13 (Folder)

#### **Scope and Content**

Map of former Jehol province with strategically important passes through the Great Wall of China.

### **Map of China,**

**Unit Date** 1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 14 (Folder)

#### **Scope and Content**

Map of areas of China invaded by Japan.

### **Map of Central Asia,**

**Unit Date** 1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 15 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Map of central Asia including China, Mongolia, Korea, Tibet, India and Russia.

**Map of Eurasia,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 16 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Map of Eurasia.

**Map of the Pacific,**

**Unit Date** 1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 17 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Caption reads "Japan's Mandate and its Setting".

**Series 3: War Photographs,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Extent**

(1 box)

**Scope and Content**

Series 3 contains photographic slides featuring images from the Japanese invasion of Manchuria and other military conflicts.

**Armored Train,**

**Unit Date** 1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 18 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Armored train stopped at a station. Two soldiers appear, one on the train and one on the platform.

**Armored Train,**

**Unit Date** 1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 19 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Machine gun mounted on an armored train.

**Armored Train,**

**Unit Date** 1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 20 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Long view of an armored train with soldiers aboard.

**Armored Train,**

**Unit Date** 1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 21 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Aerial view of an armored train stopped at a station.

**Armored Train,**

**Unit Date** 1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 22 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Close up view of guns mounted on an armored train.

**Armored Train,**

**Unit Date** 1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 23 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Long view of an armored train stopped at a station.

**Armored Train,**

**Unit Date** 1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 24 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Armored train with guns.

**Armored Train,**

**Unit Date** 1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 25 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Armored train with two flags, the flag of the Republic of China, or "Five Races Under One Union" and one unidentified flag.

**Soldiers with Mortar,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 26 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Two soldiers loading an infantry mortar.

**Soldiers with Machine Guns,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 27 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Soldiers firing machine guns from trenches.

**Soldiers with cannon,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 28 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Soldiers in the field with cannon.

**Soldiers with cannon,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 29 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Soldiers marching and towing a cannon.

**Soldiers firing cannon,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 30 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Two soldiers firing a cannon during combat.

**Soldiers firing cannon,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 31 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Group of soldiers firing a cannon during combat.

**Soldiers firing cannon,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 32 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Group of soldiers firing a cannon in the field during combat.

**Soldiers firing cannon,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 33 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Several cannons being fired during combat.

**Soldiers towing cannon ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 34 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Soldiers marching and towing cannon.

**Soldiers firing cannon,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 35 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Several groups of soldiers firing large cannons during combat.

**Soldiers with cannon,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 36 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Soldiers in the field with a cannon.

**Fengtien Forces,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 37 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Fengtien soldiers standing with 150mm Howitzer cannon.

**Soldier with Mortar,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 38 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Two soldiers loading a mortar.

**Soldier with Mortar,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 39 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Two soldiers loading a mortar in an army camp.

**Soldier with Mortar,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 40 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Two soldiers posing with mortar and shell in an army camp.

**Soldiers with Mortar,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 41 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Several soldiers load a mortar in an army camp.

**Soldiers with tanks,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 42 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Soldiers in the field during combat with tanks.

**Soldiers with tanks,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 43 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Soldiers in the field during combat with tanks.

### **Soldiers behind barricade ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 44 (Folder)

#### **Scope and Content**

Soldiers fighting from behind a barricade.

### **Soldiers behind barricade ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 45 (Folder)

#### **Scope and Content**

Soldiers behind a barricade on a city street.

### **Soldiers with Machine Guns,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 46 (Folder)

#### **Scope and Content**

Soldiers in combat with machine guns.

### **Soldiers with Machine Guns,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 47 (Folder)

#### **Scope and Content**

Soldiers firing machine guns during combat.

### **Soldiers with binoculars ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 48 (Folder)

#### **Scope and Content**

Two soldiers posed with large binoculars.

### **Soldiers in Combat,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 49 (Folder)

#### **Scope and Content**

Two soldiers engaged in combat on a street corner.

### **Soldiers on lookout,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 50 (Folder)

#### **Scope and Content**

A group of soldiers on lookout, one perched on a large pole.

### **Japanese or Chinese Soldiers,**

**Unit Date** 1923

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 51 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Japanese or Chinese cavalry marching in winter.

**Japanese or Chinese Soldiers,**

**Unit Date** 1923

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 52 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Japanese or Chinese cavalry marching in winter. Same image as 1-51 but with a different label.

**Soldier, Calgan,**

**Unit Date** 1923

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 53 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Soldier with gun.

**Western Sailors,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 54 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Western (possibly Russian) sailors on street with civilians.

**Western Sailors,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 55 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Western (possibly Russian) standing in a shallow trench in the street with other military personnel and civilians.

**War Damage ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 56 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

View from the street of a destroyed building, possibly a house.

**War Damage ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 57 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Aerial view of several blocks of destroyed buildings due to combat.

**War Damage ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 58 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Completely demolished street, strewn with rubble and no intact buildings.

**War Damage ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 59 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Street scene with civilians and military walking through a public square. The buildings in the square have been heavily damaged due to combat.

**War Damage ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 60 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Aerial view of a large section of destroyed city.

**War Damage ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 61 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Civilians weeding through rubble in a demolished street.

**War Damage ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 62 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Demolished urban area with two large buildings intact in the background.

**War Damage ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 63 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Demolished urban area with buildings in background.

**War Damage ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 64 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Urban area destroyed by combat.

**War Damage ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 65 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Damage due to combat in a large section of a city along a river. In the background is a harbor with battle ships.

**War Damage ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 66 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Aerial view of damage due to combat of an urban area along a river.

**War Damage ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 67 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Aerial view of damage due to combat of a large urban area along a river including several bridges.

**War Damage ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 68 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Street scene with civilians walking amongst destroyed buildings.

**War Damage ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 69 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Chinese style tower destroyed by a Japanese shell.

**War Damage ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 70 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Aerial view of people walking through the streets of a demolished city. In the background a large building remains intact.

**War Damage ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 71 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Street scene of civilians walking through a demolished street. A large round building and overhead tram cables remain intact.

**War Damage ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 72 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Pile of smoldering rubble.

## **War Damage ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 73 (Folder)

### **Scope and Content**

Civilians weeding through rubble in a demolished street. In front of them is a large damaged building.

## **War Damage ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 74 (Folder)

### **Scope and Content**

Civilian standing on a street corner in front of a completely demolished building.

## **War Damage ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 1 (box)

**Container** 75 (Folder)

### **Scope and Content**

View of a demolished street. In the background a temple can be seen.

## **War Damage ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 2 (box)

**Container** 1 (Folder)

### **Scope and Content**

Civilians walking, riding bikes and driving down a street in front of a very large destroyed building.

## **War Damage ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 2 (box)

**Container** 2 (Folder)

### **Scope and Content**

View of rubble

## **War Damage ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 2 (box)

**Container** 3 (Folder)

### **Scope and Content**

A soldier stands in front of destroyed buildings in full uniform with gun.

## **War Damage ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 2 (box)

**Container** 4 (Folder)

### **Scope and Content**

Destroyed Shanhaikwan pass through the Great Wall. Now modern day Shanhaiguan.

## **War Casualties ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 2 (box)

**Container** 5 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Image of burn victims/casualties of combat.

**War Casualties ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 2 (box)

**Container** 6 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Image of burn victims/casualties of combat, arranged in a pile.

**War Casualties ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 2 (box)

**Container** 7 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Soldiers or civilians carrying victims on a stretcher.

**War Casualties ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 2 (box)

**Container** 8 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

War casualties arranged in a pile.

**War Casualties ,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 2 (box)

**Container** 9 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Mass grave or pile of war casualties.

## **Series 4: General Photographs,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Extent**

(19 folders)

**Scope and Content**

Series 4 contains photographs from Manchuria of general subject matter.

### **Chang Tso-Hsiang,**

**Unit Date** 1920s

**Container** 2 (box)

**Container** 10 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Portrait of Chang Tso-Hsiang, Chinese Commander in Chief.

### **Dock with sandbags,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 2 (box)

**Container** 11 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Dock or harbor loaded with sandbags and other supplies.

Dock or harbor loaded with sandbags and other supplies.

### **Harbor with Docked Ships,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 2 (box)

**Container** 12 (Folder)

#### **Scope and Content**

Large ship docked at a harbor with personnel loading or unloading supplies.

### **Battleships,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 2 (box)

**Container** 13 (Folder)

#### **Scope and Content**

Several battleships at sea, possibly during combat.

### **Western Troops,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 2 (box)

**Container** 14 (Folder)

#### **Scope and Content**

Western troops on a street corner with a horse cart.

### **Great Wall of China,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 2 (box)

**Container** 15 (Folder)

#### **Scope and Content**

Aerial view of the Great Wall of China.

### **Public square,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 2 (box)

**Container** 16 (Folder)

#### **Scope and Content**

Image of people standing, sitting, and walking in a public square. Could possibly be a market.

### **Ships,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 2 (box)

**Container** 17 (Folder)

#### **Scope and Content**

Large ship out at sea with several other ships surrounding it.

### **Automobiles on street,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 2 (box)

**Container** 18 (Folder)

#### **Scope and Content**

Several automobiles driving down a city street. Buildings on the street are undergoing reconstruction/renovation.

**City or Palace,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 2 (box)

**Container** 19 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Aerial view of a walled city or palace on a hill.

**Shell,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 2 (box)

**Container** 20 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Man displaying a mortar bomb/shell.

**Fortress of Potala,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 2 (box)

**Container** 21 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

The Great Fortress of "Potala" in Chengteh. Possibly the Chengde Mountain Resort.

**Western Style Building,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 2 (box)

**Container** 22 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Image of a western style building with graveyard in front.

**Western Style Building,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 2 (box)

**Container** 23 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Image of a western style building on a residential street. Possibly a large house or small hotel.

**Western Style Building,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 2 (box)

**Container** 24 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Image of a western style building with a fountain in front of it. Possibly a hotel.

**Western Style Building,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 2 (box)

**Container** 25 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Large western style building in a busy city intersection.

**Western Style Building,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 2 (box)

**Container** 26 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

Large western style building in a busy city intersection.

**Building,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 2 (box)

**Container** 27 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

View of the front steps and gate of a building. A sign on the gate has wording in Chinese.

**Building,**

**Unit Date** 1920s-1930s

**Container** 2 (box)

**Container** 28 (Folder)

**Scope and Content**

View of the front steps of a building, decorated with Chinese lion statues.