

A Guide to the Thomas Miller Papers, 1773-1852

Thomas Miller Papers, 1773-1852

1773-1852

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Descriptive Summary

Collection numbers

Barcode numbers 1147142-1147154/Goochland County (Va.) Reels 122-139

Language

English

Physical Characteristics

5.75 cu. ft.; 18 microfilm reels

Physical Location

Library of Virginia

Repository

The Library of Virginia

Administrative Information

Access Restrictions

There are no restrictions.

Use Restrictions

Use microfilm copies, Goochland County (Va.) Reels 122-139.

Acquisition Information

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Adjunct Descriptive Data

Related Material

See also Goochland County Judgments at the Library of Virginia for civil suits that involved Thomas Miller.

See also Goochland County Chancery Causes available on the [Chancery Records Index](#) at the Library of Virginia web site for chancery suits that involved Thomas Miller and his estate.

Biographical/Historical Information

Thomas Miller was born in Goochland County, Virginia on 20 March 1754. He was the son of William Miller and Mary Heath. He was an attorney, deputy sheriff and sheriff of Goochland County, a member of the Virginia House of Delegates, and a planter with estates in Goochland, Spotsylvania, and King William Counties. He married Constance Massie, the daughter of Maj. Nathaniel Massie and Betsy Watkins. Thomas Miller died at his residence Lavallie in Goochland County on 27 April 1819.

James B. Ferguson was one of Thomas Miller's executors. He was born circa 1781, and was also a planter and member of the Virginia House of Delegates. He married Sally Gay, the daughter of William Gay and Judith Scott.

Scope and Content Information

Papers, 1754-1819, of Thomas Miller (1754-1819) of Goochland County, Virginia, as well as the executor of his estate James B. Ferguson (b. ca. 1781), also of Goochland. Includes correspondence, subject files, accounts, receipts, papers of William Gay and William Pope, and oversize items. This collection is part of the Goochland County Circuit Court Records.

The correspondence covers the years 1781-1848 and is divided into letters to and from Thomas Miller, and those to and from James B. Ferguson. Topics covered in the Thomas Miller letters mainly concern business matters relating to the operation of his vast land holdings in Goochland, Spotsylvania, and King William Counties, and his various plantations, including Byrd, Lavallie, Manskin Lodge, Slab City, and Woodville. Subjects include the purchase, sale, and shipments of corn, wheat, flour, and timber produced on his plantations, as well as the sale and hire of slaves to work the land. Many of these letters are written by the overseers of his properties.

A large proportion of the letters are financial in nature as well, and deal with his acting as security for loans, as well as the loaning of money himself, to various individuals. There are orders for payments of money and

for goods. There are letters from brokerage and mercantile houses in Richmond, including Gallego, Richard & Company and Lewis Perkins & Company, which sold Miller's products, and also advanced him his needed capital.

Thomas Miller was an attorney, and many of his letters deal with his duties representing various clients, including notices of his intention to take depositions in court cases. Miller was also deputy sheriff and sheriff of Goochland County. There are a few letters relating to his duties in these positions, including the issuing of executions.

Likewise, the letters of James B. Ferguson are business and financial in nature. Many of them are written by Miller's sons, who inherited their father's estate after his death. James B. Ferguson was one of Miller's executors. There are also many letters from Joseph S. Watkins, with whom Ferguson had numerous business dealings. There is also a letter from Watkins detailing his candidacy for the Virginia House of Delegates in 1832.

The estate papers concern the estates of Obediah Daniel, Gideon Hatcher, Thomas Miller, John Salmon, and Matthew Vaughan. Material found in this series includes accounts, attorneys', clerks' and sheriffs' fee bills, bonds, correspondence, fifas, receipts, sales, and suit papers.

The subject files contain a variety of material, including advertisements, affidavits and depositions, agreements, bonds, clerks' and sheriffs' fee bills, deeds, fifas, various lists, powers of attorney, promissory notes, slave bills of sale, suit papers, and other items. There are also files, interfiled in this series alphabetically by name, for individuals with whom Miller had extensive business dealings.

There are series containing accounts and receipts, both arranged by year. Within the receipts series is a group of receipts for Miller's wheat crop.

There are two series of personal papers of William Gay (1745-1815) and William Pope. Gay's daughter Sally married James B. Ferguson. His papers include accounts, a bond, clerks' fee bills, correspondence, deeds, promissory notes, receipts and a tax bill. The material is business-related, much of it between Gay and John Tabb (1736-1798) of Amelia County. The William Pope papers include accounts, attorney's fees, correspondence, powers of attorney, and suit papers. The majority of these papers relate to William Pope's activities as attorney for Col. John Syme (1727-1805) of Rocky Mills, Hanover County.

The series of oversize items includes accounts, deeds, inventories and appraisements of the estate of Thomas Miller, a lease, lists of judgments recovered against Thomas Miller's executors, and suit papers.

Index Terms

Persons:

Daniel, Obediah, d. 1790.

Ferguson, James B., ca. 1781-

Gay, William, 1745-1815.

Hatcher, Gideon, d. 1807.

Miller, Thomas, 1754-1819.

Pope, William.

Salmon, John, d. ca. 1799.

Syme, John, 1727-1805.

Tabb, John, 1736-1798.

Vaughan, Matthew, d. ca. 1799.

Watkins, Joseph S.

Family Names:

Miller family.

Corporate Names:

Gallego, Richard and Company (Richmond, Va.)

Lewis Perkins and Company (Richmond, Va.)

Subjects:

African Americans -- History.

Plantation owners -- Virginia -- Goochland County.
Plantations -- Virginia -- Goochland County.
Plantations -- Virginia -- King William County.
Plantations -- Virginia -- Spotsylvania County.
Slaves -- Virginia.

Geographical Names:

Goochland County (Va.) -- History -- 18th century.
Goochland County (Va.) -- History -- 19th century.

Genre and Form Terms:

Accounts.
Agreements.
Bonds.
Deeds -- Virginia -- Goochland County.
Estate administration records -- Virginia -- Goochland County.
Financial records.
Judicial records.
Letters (correspondence)
Personal papers.
Promissory notes.
Receipts.

Arrangement

I. Correspondence. II. Estate Papers. III. Subject Files. IV. Accounts V. Receipts. VI. William Gay Papers. VII. William Pope Papers. VIII. Oversize.

Contents List

Series I: Correspondence

Scope and Content

The correspondence covers the years 1781-1848 and is divided into letters to and from Thomas Miller, and those to and from James B. Ferguson. Topics covered in the Thomas Miller letters mainly concern business matters relating to the operation of his vast land holdings in Goochland, Spotsylvania, and King William Counties, and his various plantations, including Byrd, Lavallie, Manskin Lodge, Slab City, and Woodville. Subjects include the purchase, sale, and shipments of corn, wheat, flour, and timber produced on his plantations, as well as the sale and hire of slaves to work the land. Many of these letters are written by the overseers of his properties. A large proportion of the letters are financial in nature as well, and deal with his acting as security for loans, as well as the loaning of money himself, to various individuals. There are orders for payments of money and for goods. There are letters from brokerage and mercantile houses in Richmond, including Gallego, Richard & Company and Lewis Perkins & Company, which sold Miller's products, and also advanced him his needed capital. Thomas Miller was an attorney, and many of his letters deal with his duties representing various clients, including notices of his intention to take depositions in court cases. Miller was also deputy sheriff and sheriff of Goochland County. There are a few letters relating to his duties in these positions, including the issuing of executions. Likewise, the letters of James B. Ferguson are business and financial in nature. Many of them are written by Miller's sons, who inherited their father's estate after his death. James B. Ferguson was one of Miller's executors. There are also many letters from Joseph S. Watkins, with whom Ferguson had numerous business dealings. There is also a letter from Watkins detailing his candidacy for the Virginia House of Delegates in 1832.

Thomas Miller

1781

Box 1

Folder 1

1782

Box 1

Folder 2

1783

Box 1

Folder 3

1784

Box 1

Folder 4

1786

Box 1

Folder 5

1787

Box 1

Folder 6

1788

Box 1

Folder 7

1789

Box 1

Folder 8

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Box 1

Folder 9

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Box 1

Folder 10

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Folder 11

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Box 1

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Folder 18

1800

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Folder 19

1801

Box 1

Folder 20

1802

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Folder 21

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Box 1

Folder 23

1805 (January-July)

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1805 (August-December)

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Folder 25

1806 (January-June)

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1806 (July-December)

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1807

Box 1

Folder 28

1808

Box 1

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1809

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Box 2

Folder 1

1810

Box 2

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Box 2

Folder 3

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Box 2

Folder 4

1814 (January-August)

Box 2

Folder 5

1814 (September-December)

Box 2

Folder 6

1815 (January-June)

Box 2

Folder 7

1815 (July-December)

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1816 (August-December)

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Folder 10

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Box 2

Folder 11

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Box 2

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n.d.

Box 2

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James B. Ferguson

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Box 3

Folder 18

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Box 3

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Box 3

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Box 3

Folder 21

1840, 1842, 1848

Box 3

Folder 22

n.d.

Box 3

Folder 23

Series II: Estate Papers

Scope and Content

The estate papers concern the estates of Obediah Daniel, Gideon Hatcher, Thomas Miller, John Salmon, and Matthew Vaughan. Material found in this series includes accounts, attorneys', clerks' and sheriffs' fee bills, bonds, correspondence, fifas, receipts, sales, and suit papers.

Daniel, Obediah

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Hatcher, Gideon

Accounts

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Folder 2

Attorney's Fees

Box 4

Folder 3

Clerk's Fees

Box 4

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Correspondence

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Court Orders for Payment of Witnesses

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Folder 7

Fifas

Box 4

Folder 8

Miscellaneous**Box** 4**Folder** 9**Power of Attorney****Box** 4**Folder** 10**Receipts****Box** 4**Folder** 11**Sheriff's Fees****Box** 4**Folder** 12**Miller, Thomas (see also oversize)****Accounts****Box** 4**Folder** 13-14**Bond****Box** 4**Folder** 15**Clerk's and Sheriff's Fees****Box** 4**Folder** 16**Correspondence****Box** 4**Folder** 17**Final Settlement of Accounts****Box** 4**Folder** 18**Miscellaneous****Box** 4**Folder** 19**Receipts****Box** 4**Folder** 20**Sales of Negroes****Box** 4**Folder** 21**Suit Papers****Box** 4**Folder** 22

Salmon, John

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Folder 1

Vaughan, Matthew

Accounts and Receipts

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Folder 2

Affidavits and Depositions

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Folder 3

Bonds

Box 5

Folder 4

Correspondence

Box 5

Folder 5

Fifas

Box 5

Folder 6

Suit Papers

Box 5

Folder 7

Series III: Subject Files

Scope and Content

The subject files contain a variety of material, including advertisements, affidavits and depositions, agreements, bonds, clerks' and sheriffs' fee bills, deeds, fifas, various lists, powers of attorney, promissory notes, slave bills of sale, suit papers, and other items. There are also files, interfiled in this series alphabetically by name, for individuals with whom Miller had extensive business dealings.

Advertisements for Sales of Property

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Affidavits and Depositions

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Agreements, 1780-1805

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Agreements, 1806-1810

Box 5

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Agreements, 1811-1815

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Agreements, 1816-1819, 1841

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Appeal Bonds, 1801, 1808

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Folder 14

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Bill of Lading, 1816

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Bills of Sale

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Bonds, 1782-1799

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Bonds, 1800-1805

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Bonds, 1806-1825

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Bonds for Slave Hires

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Archibald Bryce & Co.

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Capias

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Deane, Francis B.

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Deane, Thomas

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Deeds, 1816-1830 (see also oversize)

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Distilled Spirits Inspection Certificate, 1791

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Duke, Edmond

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Ellis & Allen

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Eppes, Francis

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Executors Bond (copy), 1796

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Fee Book, 1785-1787

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Fleming, William R.

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Fowler, Jacob B.

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Freeman, Zachariah

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Fuzmore, Isaac Jr.

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George, William

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Horse Pedigree, 1833

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Leake, Joseph

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Lists of Negroes

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List of Prices for Blacksmith Work, 1784

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Lists of Tools and Stock

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Lyle, James

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McBride, Minor

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Memoranda

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Miscellaneous

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Morris, Richard

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Mutual Assurance Society

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Opinions

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Orders for Payment of Witnesses

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Folder 2

Parrish, Moses

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Folder 3

Poindexter, William G.

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Folder 4

Pollock, John

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Folder 5

Powers of Attorney

Box 7

Folder 6

Promissory Notes, 1782-1794

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Folder 7

Promissory Notes, 1795-1810

Box 7

Folder 8

Promissory Notes, 1811-1816

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Folder 9

Promissory Notes, 1817-1839

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Protests

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Riddle, Thomas

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Royster, Thomas

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Slave Bills of Sale

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Folder 15

Slave Runaways

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Subpoena

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Folder 17

Subscription List, 1830

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Folder 18

Suit Papers - Drumwright vs. Vaughan & Miller

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Suit Papers - Freeman vs. Miller

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Suit Papers - Houchins vs. Miller

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Suit Papers - Richardson vs. Toler

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Folder 22

Suit Papers - Miscellaneous (see also oversize)

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Folder 23

Tax Receipts

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Folder 24

Will (portion, unidentified)

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Folder 25

Woodson, Joseph

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Series IV: Accounts (see also oversize)

Scope and Content

Contains accounts arranged by year.

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Folder 3

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Folder 5

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Box 8

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1805

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Folder 3

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Folder 4

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Box 9

Folder 10

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Box 9

Folder 11

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Box 9

Folder 12

1820-1829

Box 9

Folder 13

1834, 1852

Box 9

Folder 14

n.d.

Box 9

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Series V: Receipts

Scope and Content

Contains receipts arranged by year. Within the receipts series is a group of receipts for Miller's wheat crop.

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Box 10

Folder 3

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1800

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Folder 19

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Folder 40

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Folder 41

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Folder 42

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Box 10

Folder 43

n.d.

Box 10

Folder 44

Receipts for Wheat Crop

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Folder 1

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Folder 2

1788

Box 11

Folder 3

1789

Box 11

Folder 4

1791

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Folder 5

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Box 11

Folder 9

1800

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Box 11

Folder 23

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Box 11

Folder 24

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Box 11

Folder 25

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Box 11

Folder 26

Series VI: William Gay Papers

Scope and Content

There is a series of personal papers of William Gay (1745-1815). Gay's daughter Sally married James B. Ferguson. His papers include accounts, a bond, clerks' fee bills, correspondence, deeds, promissory notes, receipts and a tax bill. The material is business-related, much of it between Gay and John Tabb (1736-1798) of Amelia County.

Accounts

Box 12

Folder 1

Bond

Box 12

Folder 2

Clerk's Fee Bill

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Folder 3

Correspondence, 1779-1788

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Folder 4

Correspondence, 1789-1807

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Folder 5

Deeds

Box 12

Folder 6

Promissory Notes

Box 12

Folder 7

Receipts

Box 12

Folder 8

Tax Bill

Box 12

Folder 9

Series VII: William Pope Papers

Scope and Content

The William Pope papers include accounts, attorney's fees, correspondence, powers of attorney, and suit papers. The majority of these papers relate to William Pope's activities as attorney for Col. John Syme (1727-1805) of Rocky Mills, Hanover County.

Accounts

Box 12

Folder 10

Accounts

Box 12

Folder 11

Correspondence

Box 12

Folder 12

Powers of Attorney

Box 12

Folder 13

Suit Papers

Box 12

Folder 14

Series VIII: Oversize

Scope and Content

The series of oversize items includes accounts, deeds, inventories and appraisements of the estate of Thomas Miller, a lease, lists of judgments recovered against Thomas Miller's executors, and suit papers.

Accounts

Box 13

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Deed (Goochland County), 1815

Box 13

Folder 4

Deed (King William County), 1817

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Folder 5

Inventories and Appraisements, Estate of Thomas Miller

Box 13

Folder 6-7

Lease

Box 13

Folder 8

Lists of Judgments Recovered Against Thomas Miller's Executors

Box 13

Folder 9

Suit Papers - Miller vs. Ferguson, Bill, 1826

Box 13

Folder 8

Library of Virginia